UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 2001 AUG 35 PM 7: SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS HOUSTON DIVISION

Southern District of Texas

SEP 0 4 2001 LF

Michael M. Milby, Clerk

U.S. COURTS DELINEAL O STRICK OF TEXAS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

JORGE LUIS GARZA

VS.

Crim. No. H-99-455-S-02

MOTION IN LIMINE

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TO THE HONORABLE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS:

COMES NOW JORGE LUIS GARZA, Defendant in the above-styled and numbered cause, by and through his attorney of record, J. A. SALINAS, III, and moves this Honorable Court before trial in Limine pursuant to Rules 103 and 104 of the Federal Rules of Evidence for an Order instructing the attorney for the Government, his representatives and witnesses to refrain from making any direct or indirect reference whatsoever, at trial before the jury of any other extraneous crimes or misconduct by the Defendant or other defense witnesses other than those specifically set out in the Indictment until a hearing has been held outside the presence of the jury to determine the following:

- 1) Whether Defendant or witness was formally charged and convicted within the past ten years of said criminal conduct and said conviction carried a maximum punishment of more than one year or said criminal offense involved dishonesty or false statements and would be admissible for impeachment purposes pursuant to Fed. R. Evid. 609.
- 2) If no conviction is offered for impeachment purposes, then whether said "other crimes" or misconduct fits one of the exceptions to the general rule excluding such evidence tending to prove general character pursuant to Rule 404(b), Fed. R. Evid., and then only in rebuttal.
- 3) Even if said "other crimes" were to constitute on of the Rule 404(b) exceptions, whether its probative value is substantially outweighed by the danger of unfair prejudice, confusion of the issues, or misleading, unnecessary or cumulative pursuant to Fed. R. Evid. 403.

As grounds therefore, the Defendant would show this Honorable Court the following:

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I.

The Defendant may wish to take the stand and testify in his own behalf in said cause and may call witnesses on his behalf.

II.

That should the attorney for the Government, his representative, or his witness be allowed to introduce evidence, make reference to, cross-examine the Defendant or defense witnesses with respect to, or otherwise leave the jury with an impression with respect to any other and extraneous crimes or misconduct by the Defendant or his witnesses other than those specifically set out in the Indictment presented herein would allow the attorney for the Government to get before the jury the fact that the Defendant or other defense witnesses committed other and extraneous offenses than the one for which he is on trial herein, which are remote in time and which are not relevant to the question of the Defendant's to other defense witnesses' truthfulness and veracity and would further allow the attorney for the Government to get before the jury other crimes which do not constitute an exception to the rule against such general character evidence or which is prejudicial or not needed by the Government in their case in chief or which is immaterial and unnecessary to the disposition of this case.

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That an ordinary objection during the course of trial, even sustained with proper instructions to the jury, will not remove such effect in view of its highly prejudicial content.

WHEREFORE, PREMISES CONSIDERED, Defendant prays this Honorable Court order and instruct the attorney for the Government, its representatives and its witnesses not to elicit or give testimony respecting, allude to, cross-examine respecting, mention, or refer to any misconduct or alleged violations of the law, or any prior convictions in the presence and hearing of the jury until a hearing has been held outside the presence of the jury and before this Honorable Court to determine the above set out relevant factors.

Respectfully submitted,

J. A. SALINAS, III

Attorney for Defendant

Federal Admission No. 16373

Texas Bar No. 00786219

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, J. A. SALINAS, III, hereby certify that a true and correct copy of this motion was forwarded to:

the Assistant United States Attorney handling this case

/ / the United States Probation Officer handling this case on this the 4TH day of SEPTEMBER 2001, by:

/ /hand-delivery

/ /FAX

Assistant United States Attorney (713) 718-3300

United States Probation Officer (713) 250-5092

Assistant United States Attorney

P. O. Box 61129

Houston, Texas 77208-1129

United States Probation Officer P.O. Box 61207

Houston, Texas 77208-1207

(A. Salinas, III

Attorney for Defendant

Federal Admission No. 16373

Texas Bar No. 00786219

CERTIFICATE OF CONFERENCE

I, J. A. Salinas, III:
/ / have
have not
discussed the foregoing motion with:
Assistant United States Attorney handling the case
/ / is not opposed
/ / is opposed
may or may not be opposed
/ / has no opinion
/ / United States Probation Officer handling the case
/ / is not opposed
/ / is opposed
/ / may or may not be opposed
/ / has no opinion
to the granting of this motion.
J. A. Salinas, III Attorney for Defendant Federal Admission No. 16373 Texas Bar No. 00786219

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS

HOUSTON DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA versus	§ S Criminal No. H-99-455-S-02 § §
JORGE LUIS GARZA	§ §
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On this day came to be heard a Mosame, it is hereby:	ption in Limine, and the Court having considered the
GRANTED DENIED	
SIGNED AND ENTERED this the	ne day of, 2001.
	U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE PRESIDING